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SUPPLEMENTARY AGENDA PAPERS FOR

Date: Wednesday, 16 March 2022

Time: 10.00 am

Place: George Hatton Hall, Dukinfield Town Hall,

STAR JOINT COMMITTEE MEETING

King Street, Dukinfield, SK164LA

A G E N D A PART I Pages

7. CONTRACT PROCEDURE RULES

For noting. 1 - 58

SARA TODD

Chief Executive

Membership of the Committee

Councillors T. Ross (Vice-Chair), Ryan, McGee (Chair) and Smith

Further Information

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This supplementary agenda was issued on **Wednesday**, **9 March 2022** by the Governance Services Section, Trafford Council, Trafford Town Hall, Talbot Road, Stretford M32 0TH.

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Agenda Item 7



Report to: STAR Joint Committee

Date: 16th March 2022 **Report for:** Information

Report from: Head of Governance, Trafford Council

Report Title

CONTRACT PROCEDURE RULES (CPRs)

Summary

This report provides details of a review of the current Contract procedure Rules ("CPRs") and proposes the adoption of a new set of CPRs by each of the STAR Authority.

Recommendations

The recommendation of this report is that the STAR Joint Committee:

• Notes the content of the report

Contact person for access to background papers and further information:

Name: Caroline Myers Phone: 07970 230503

Consultation

No public consultation required

1. Background

1.1 The CPRs are standing orders made pursuant to s135 of Local Government Act 1972. Where such standing orders are made, they shall include provision for securing and regulating competition for contracts entered into. They may also include exemptions to such provisions under certain thresholds specified within the CPRs.

- 1.2 Since the establishment of STAR Procurement, it has been considered essential that all partner authorities to have a single set of CPRs in order to harmonise procurement processes and enable the shared service vehicle to deliver an effective and consistent procurement processes.
- 1.3 The Council's current CPRs have been harmonised and adopted into the Constitution of each of the STAR Authorities ("Stockport, Trafford, Tameside and Rochdale").
- 1.4 The task of developing, agreeing and adopting a set of harmonised rules was a substantial and significant piece of work which was necessary to ensure that STAR Procurement and the STAR Authorities could work together against a set of agreed rules. The harmonisation project was completed by the CPR working group which consisted of Legal and Finance Officers from each of the STAR Authorities.
- 1.5 It is important that the STAR Authorities continue to have an agreed set of harmonised CPRs in order to support STAR Procurement as a shared service vehicle.
- 1.6 A review of the CPRs at this time is important as legislative changes following the UK's exit from the European Union. It provided a useful opportunity to pause and reflect on practices and approach to procurement to ensure that efficiencies and quality can be reflected.

2.0 **Development and review of the CPRs**

- 2.1 The CPRS only apply to procurement and contractual activity below the financial thresholds set out in the Public Contracts Regulations 2015 regulations (PCRs). The PCRs apply to all procurement and contractual activity which exceeds the thresholds.
- 2.2 The CPRs were initially reviewed and amended after the one year of operation at the request of the STAR Joint Committee with no amendments being made as a result.
- 2.3 In 2017 an interim amendment to the rules to allow for "Risk Based Sourcing" was made to the CPRs:
 - 2.3.1 Risk-Based Sourcing is when a range of risk factors determine the procurement process rather than value alone, for below threshold procurements. Therefore the procurement process is made proportionate and appropriate and allows resources to be focussed on the more complex procurements.
 - 2.3.2 This interim amendment to the thresholds has been incorporated into the proposed new CPRs.

- 2.3 In 2018, Tameside Council joined the STAR Procurement collaboration and subsequently adopted the harmonised CPRs.
- 2.4 A further review of the CPRs was initiated in 2018/2019 with to a view to updating and streamlining the rules to ensure that the rules reflect both legislative and operational requirements and practices. The review was also aimed at ensuring that the rules are easily accessible and can be clearly understood and applied. Due to a range of factors, including the pandemic, the review was put on hold for a period of time. The review was recommenced in 2021.
- 2.5 Trafford's legal team, in conjunction with representatives from the legal teams from the other STAR Councils, and STAR Procurement, have worked together over the last 12/18 months to complete a robust and substantial review of the CPRs:
 - 2.5.1 The proposed new CPRs have been agreed by legal teams at each of the STAR Authorities.
 - 2.5.2 All STAR authorities have confirmed that they will be progressing them through their governance procedures to adopt the amended CPRs into their constitutions.
- 2.6 The CPR amendments are summarised in the report and are:
 - 2.6.1 condensed into a table of proposed amendments that are provided in Appendix 1; and
 - 2.6.2 reflected in the text of the proposed new CPRS which are attached at Appendix 2.
- 2.7 Each STAR Authority is required to separately progress the proposed new CPRs through their own governance arrangements with a view to securing the adoption of the proposed new CPRs.
- 2.8 The intention is for each of the STAR Authorities to simultaneously adopt the proposed new CPRs by May 2022. Until each Council has adopted the revised Rules, each STAR Authority and STAR Procurement will continue to operate on the existing harmonised CPRs.

3 Key Proposed CPR Amendments

3.1 Overarching Summary

The proposed CPRs include some instances of amendments and additions to the rules, in others and in order to ensure that the CPRs are "future proof" we have removed some of the operational aspects of the rules and transferred those provisions to the STAR Procurement Handbook where additional detailed guidance can be provided and updated periodically to reflect operational changes and improvements.

The overarching theme of the review has been to rationalise the CPRs and, where possible, remove those parts which relate to procedural aspects in order for these to be dealt with in the Procurement Handbook:

• The procurement handbook is an operational guidance document which provides in depth procedural procurement detail.

The CPRs have also been updated to take account of the changes to legislation and the UK's exit from the EU.

3.2 Procurement Thresholds

An amendment which has been considered is to increase the threshold trigger for a one quote exercise for both Supplies, Services and Concessions and Works and Public Works Concessions from £4,999 to £9,999.

In considering this amendment, the following data has been used to assess the impact of the amendment:

- Over the past year, the number of contracts falling within this bracket amounts to 166 contracts or about 40 per council per annum.
- The effect on the overall spend is £1,139,194 which is 0.0009% based on £1,200,000,000 estimated four council controllable spend of £300m each.

On this basis, and that it represents very little risk to the councils, the threshold has been increased to £9,999 in the proposed new CPRs.

3.3 Modifications

Section 9 of the current CPRs deals with modifications and the circumstances where these are permitted:

 A modification is where the parties agree to change the terms of the original agreement, for example where additional works or services have become necessary and were not included in the original procurement; • The CPRs set out the remits, described as grounds, within which such changes can be made.

The current CPRs reflect the requirements as they are prescribed in the PCRs in respect of modifications, which means that the principles of the PCRs are applicable modifications made to contracts which fall below the legislative thresholds. Although including these provisions within CPRs is not a legislative requirement, these principles remain in the new proposed CPRs as they provide clear requirements which help to achieve consistent, transparent and reasonable practices and ensures parity between the CPRs and the Regulations.

However, whilst it is important to set such a high standard, it is also equally important that we are not unnecessarily fettered by the requirements of the regulations where to do so would place an onerous obligation on the authority.

Having assessed the procedures linked to modifications and the associated risks of an amendment thereto, the proposed CPRs include the following amendments:

- an additional ground will be added to permit the modification of a contract where there are; "any other exceptional circumstances as agreed by the SRO for Legal" (9.3.1(g)). The additional ground will offer some flexibility in exceptional circumstances whilst requiring the approval of the SRO for Legal will allow for any risk to be minimised; and
- Rule 9.3.6 now also provides for a simplified process where the
 modification is in respect of an extension to the term of a contract which
 was provided for in the initial procurement documents and the contract.
 In these circumstances, the SRO for the relevant service and the Director
 of Procurement (STAR) will be authorised to approve the modification.
 This will ensure that contracts with inbuilt extension periods can be
 extended without undue delay or burdensome bureaucracy. This change
 does not represent any risk to the Council.

4. Next Steps

- 4.1 Trafford's constitution requires all constitutional amendments to be approved by both the Standards Committee and the Scrutiny Committee with a view to those amendments being recommended to Council for adoption.
- 4.2 Each STAR Authority will progress the proposed new CPRs through its own governance procedures.
- 4.3 The CPRs were presented at the STAR Board meeting in February for information.

4.4 STAR Procurement will undertake a programme of updating the Procurement Handbook to provide additional guidance as necessary.

Recommendations 5.

- It is recommended that the STAR Board:
 - Notes the content of the report

Report Appendices

- Proposed amendments 1.
- Proposed wording of revision to the Contract Procedure Rules 2.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT	RATIONALE	ACTION	PROPOSED AMENDMENT

Rules 1.3 , 1.4 and 1.5 to be replaced	Streamlining the rules	New Wording	Each of the STAR Authorities have
			agreed to establish and participate in a
			joint committee (the "Joint
			Committee") and have agreed to
			delegate their Executive and to the
			extent that the activities of the
			Joint Committee are not
			executive functions the STAR
			Authorities delegates to the joint
			committee the power to do
			anything which is calculated to
			facilitate, or is conducive or
			incidental to, the discharge of the
			Procurement Functions delegated
			to it.
			The Rules ensure that Procurement
			Functions are undertaken in a legally
			compliant, transparent, fair and
			competitive manner. These Rules shall
			apply to all procurement activity
			where the Council is to procure any
			Goods, Services or the execution of
			Works, or enters into a Concessions

Contract as either a contracting authority or commissioner of such, regardless of the origin of funding (such as external grants, partnership funding, pooled or joint budgets for example).

These Rules allow for Joint Procurement activity to be undertaken by STAR Procurement on behalf of some or all of the STAR Authorities and any other Contracting Authorities (together the Participating Authorities) who may, from time to time opt to participate in the Joint Procurement. The Participating Authorities will select one of their number to act as lead in the process (Lead Authority). The Lead Authority will draft a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) to be agreed and signed by the Participating Authorities. The MOU will set out the commitment of resources, and other considerations that each will dedicate to the Joint Procurement activity. The Participating Authorities and Officers must follow their own governance procedures and these Contract Procedure Rules as appropriate.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT	RATIONALE	ACTION	PROPOSED AMENDMENT
2.1 Removal of reference to EU Law	No longer applicable in this instance	Change to text	Change reference from EU Law to
	The renger approach in the metallic	Gridinge to cont	
			English Law
2.5 Removal of Definitions from this	Streamlining the rules	Create separate schedule for	Deletion of definitions from Rule 2
part of Document		definitions	and place in a new Schedule 2
			and prace manew schedule 2

3. Insertion of 3 new Rules at the start	Additional Clarity as to the basic	Additional Rules at start	Newtext:
of section 3.	Principles and Responsibilities	changing numbering for the rest of section	3.1 Value for money is fundamental to
			the procurement activity carried out
			by the Council. This should be
			achieved through competition, unless
			there are compelling reasons to the
			contrary.
			3.2 In addition to these Rules, above
			set financial Regulation Thresholds,
			procurement undertaken by the
			Council is subject to a legal framework
			which encourages free and open
			competition and value for money, to
			ensure that the public procurement
			market is open and competitive and
			that suppliers are treated equally and
			fairly. The legislative rules cover
			aspects such as advertising of
			contracts, procedures for assessing
			company credentials, awarding the
			contracts and remedies (penalties)
			when these rules are breached.
			when these fales are breathed.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT	RATIONALE	ACTION	PROPOSED AMENDMENT
			3.3 When procurement activity is not
			subject to the Public Contracts
			Regulations because the estimated
			value of a contract falls below the
			relevant financial Regulations
			Threshold, Officers and elected
			Members must adhere to these Rules.
3.5 d deleted and replaced with new	Inclusion of point regarding social value	Newtext	3.5 d will now read as follows:
text.			The need to procure responsibly by
			considering how what it is to be
			procured may improve social,
			environmental and economic well-
			being of the Council's relevant area.
3.5e amended with additional text.	To include text from the original 3.5d still	Amendment to original text	3.5e will now read as follows
	necessary but as part of related 3.5e	of 3.5e	The need to ensure Value for Money,
			Best Value and achieve efficiencies by
			administering procure ment processes
			which are cost effective.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT	RATIONALE	ACTION	PROPOSED AMENDMENT
Deletion of existing 3.5g,h,i and I and creation of new 3.5g	Streamlining the rules	Deletion and new text	Existing 3.5g, h, I and L will be deleted with a new 3.5 g reading as follows: The need to ensure legislative compliance in procurement processes and award of contracts.
Addition of new 3.5j	Streamlining the rules	Newtext	Wew 3.5j to read as "The need to Social Value by considering and evaluating Social Value as part of the procurement process including the use of the Social Value Portal for all over £50,000 contracts."
Deletion of existing 4.2 e and insertion of new 4.2 e, f and g	Additional Clarity on Contracts which these rules do not appy	Deletion and new text	Existing 4.2 e will be deleted and replaced with new 4.2 e, f and g as follows: 4.2e Grant funding Agreements 4.2f Certain Qualifying Contracts between entities within the public sector 4.2g Any contracts specifically excluded by relevant legislation

Deletion of existing 5.2.1 and replaced	Streamlining the new rules	Deletion and new text	Existing 5.2.1 to be deleted and
with new text			replaced as follows:
			Once the PID has been received, the
			ASO, together with the APO, must
			conduct an options appraisal of the
			procurement options and will
			determine, as a minimum:
			Contract value;
			the most viable route to market;
			procurement process requirements
			and associated documentation;
			market research, engagement and
			consultation requirements;
			associated implications;
			key actions;
			procurement timescales against
			approval requirements;
			Specification or Quotation
			Specification as appropriate;
			Social Value and the economic, social
			and environmental wellbeing of the
			borough and the benefit which the

PROPOSED AMENDMENT	RATIONALE	ACTION	PROPOSED AMENDMENT
			procurement process can bring to the
			community and have regard to the
			duty to secure continuous
			improvement in accordance with Best
			Value.
			Further information on the above can
			be found in the Procurement
			Handbook.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT	RATIONALE	ACTION	PROPOSED AMENDMENT
5.2.3 and 5.2.4 to be deleted and	Streamlining the new rules	Deletion and new text	Delete existing 5.2.3 and 5.2.4 and
replaced with new 5.2.3 and 5.2.4			replaced with following
			5.2.3 The ASO and APO will seek advice
			and guidance from STAR Legal and/or
			from colleagues on a wider basiswhere
			necessary or desirable.
			5.2.4 The ASO will liaise with STAR to
			develop either a Specification or a
			quotation request commensurate to
			the scope of the Goods, Services,
			execution of Works or Concessions
			Contract.
Rules 5.3.2 and 5.3.3 from originals	Streamlining of rules	Deletions of Rules	Rules 5.3.2 and 5.3.3 from originals
CPRS to be deleted		referenced	CPRS to be deleted

PROPOSED AMENDMENT	RATIONALE	ACTION	PROPOSED AMENDMENT
New Rule to be inserted at start of	Additional Clarity to Framework	Insertion of new Rule 5.3.1	New Rule 5.3.1 to be inserted and to
section 5.3 leading to change in numbering with existing 5.3.1 now	Agreements and DPS		read as follows:
becoming 5.3.2 and so on			For the avoidance of doubt, a
			Framework Agreement or DPS is
			generally considered suitable where i
			has either been entered into by:
			a) the Council in compliance with these
			Rules; or
			b) another local authority, a local
			authority purchasing consortium or
			central government where the
			Framework Agreement or DPS has
			been tendered and awarded in
			accordance with procurement
			legislation, and the Council is
			identified as a contracting authority.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT	RATIONALE	ACTION	PROPOSED AMENDMENT
A 5.3.2 c to be added to new 5.3.2	Additional Clarity to Framework Agreements and DPS	Insertion of new text to new 5.3.2	5.3.2 c to be added to new 5.3.2 and
			to read as follows:
			The correct contractual
			documentation is entered into in
			accordance with approval
			requirements.
A new 5.3.3 to be inserted	Additional Clarity to Framework Agreements and DPS	Insertion of new Rule	5.3.3 to be added and to read as
			follows:
			Framework Agreements must not be
			for more than four years (including
			options to extend) unless otherwise
			authorised by the SRO for Legal.
Rule 5.5.4 under original numbering to	Streamlining of rules	Deletion of existing Rule	Rule 5.5.4 under original numbering to
be deleted			be deleted

PROPOSED AMENDMENT	RATIONALE	ACTION	PROPOSED AMENDMENT
New Rule to be inserted at start of section 5.5 leading to change in numbering with existing 5.5.1 now becoming 5.5.2 and so on	Additional Clarity to estimating the total value of a contract	Insertion of new Rule	Insertion of new Rule 5.5.1: Rule 5.5 is applicable to the procurement of all contracts where an existing Framework Agreement or DPS is not being used to make an award of contract
5.5.2 removal of reference to Frameworks or DPS	Streamlining of rules	Deletion of words from Rule	5.5.2 removal of reference to Frameworks or DPS

PROPOSED AMENDMENT	RATIONALE	ACTION	PROPOSED AMENDMENT
5.5.3 text to be replaced	Streamlining of rules	Original text replaced	5.5.3 to now read as follows:
			The Council must not split Contracts in
			order to avoid public procurement
			rules or calculate the value of the
			Contract in such a way as to
			deliberately avoid exceeding the
			${\sf RegulationThresholdsoranythreshold}$
			identified in these Rules. The valueofa
			Contract should be calculated as
			follows and applies to the aggregate
			value of the Contract Agreement:
			Yearly potential contract value X
			Contract period in years (including any
			option to extend) = total value

PROPOSED AMENDMENT	RATIONALE	ACTION	PROPOSED AMENDMENT
5.5.4 text to be replaced	Streamlining of rules	Original text replaced	Amended 5.54 to read as follows
			The value of a Framework Agreement
			or DPS means the maximum estimated
			amount payable by the users of the
			Framework Agreement or DPS for the
			Goods, Services or execution of Works
			(excluding VAT) under Call-off
			Contracts entered into over the entire
			possible duration of the Framework
			Agreement or DPS.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT	RATIONALE	ACTION	PROPOSED AMENDMENT
Section 5.5 Table 1 Value Bands A and	Potential Decision to be taken to amend	Value Band A and Band B	Original value band A of £0 - 4999.99 to
B for Goods, Services and Concessions to be amended. The Word Chest be	Value bands for Goods, Services and Concessions	Value in table 1 to be changed	be changed to value band of £0 -
deleted and replaced by Electronic Procurement Portal			£9999.99
			Original value Band B of £5000 up to
			£24999.999 to be changed to £10000
			up to £24999.99
			"Chest" to be replaced by Electronic Procurement Portal
Section 5.5 Table for Works, and	Potential Decision to be taken to amend	Value Band A and B to be	Original value band A to be changed to
Public Works Concession Value Bands A and B to be amended	Value bands for Works, and Public Works Concession	amended	value band of £0 - £9999.99.
			Original value Band B to be changed to
The Word Chest be deleted and replaced by Electronic Procurement			£10000 to £24,999.99
Portal			The Word Chest be deleted and
			replaced by Electronic Procurement
			Portal

PROPOSED AMENDMENT	RATIONALE	ACTION	PROPOSED AMENDMENT
5.5.6 Amend which bands require ASO determination of procurement	Streamlining of the rules	Amend Text in Rule 5.56	Change the values B and C for B and D
activity			for Goods, Services and Concession
·			Contracts and Change the Value
			bands from B and C to C and E for
			Works and Public Works Concession
			Contracts.
5.5.9 to be deleted	Streamlining of the rules	Delete Text	Delete Rule 5.59
5.6.1 to be deleted	Streamlining of the rules	Delete Text	Delete Rule 5.6.1
New 5.61 to be amended with	Streamlining of the rules	Delete relevant text	Deleted "with the EU Directives and"
removal of reference to EU Directives	Streamming of the fules	Defete refevant text	
Temoral of reference to 20 billeonres			from last sentence of new 5.6.1
Delete 6.1.1	Streamlining of the rules	Delete Text	Delete Rule 6.1.1
6.2.4 to be amended	Streamlining of the rules	Amend Text	Delete the word 'chest' and replace
			with the words 'electronic
			procurement portal.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT	RATIONALE	ACTION	PROPOSED AMENDMENT
Delete existing wording from 6.3.2	Streamlining of the rules	Deletion and Addition of	Replace all of the existing text for
and replace with new wording		new text	6.3.2 with the following:
			Approval for any amendments
			(whether to submissions by bidders or
			to requirements by the Council) must
			be sought from the Director of
			Procurement (STAR) in consultation
			with STAR Legal. An example of this
			may be a Quote may be amended
			after the closing date for submission if
			the amendment is made only in order
			to correct an arithmetical error.
Amend rule 6.4. 1	Streamlining of the rules	Deletion of some text from	Delete following text from Rule 6.4.1:
		end of rule 6.4.1	If arithmetical errors are found they
			should be notified to the Bidder, who
			should be requested to confirm or
			withdraw their Quote. Alternatively, if
			the rates in the Quote prevail over the
			overall price, an amended Quote may
			be requested to accord with the rates
			given by the Tenderer.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT	RATIONALE	ACTION	PROPOSED AMENDMENT
Delete Rules 6.4.3 and 6.4.4	Streamlining of the rules	Deletion of Text	Delete Rules 6.4.3 and 6.4.4
Amend Text in 6.4.2	Streamlining of the rules	Amend Text	Delete the word 'chest' and replace with 'electronic procurement portal'
6.5.1 Delete original text and replace with new Text	Streamlining of the rules	Deletion of Text and new Text inserted	Delete all original text and replace with the following: All Quotes, including those in minicompetitions under Framework Agreements, must be confirmed in writing before a decision to award can be made and all Quotes must be stored on The electronic procurement portal.
7.1.1 Amend Text	Streamlining the rules	Amend text	Delete the word 'chest' and replace with the words 'electronic procurement portal'

PROPOSED AMENDMENT	RATIONALE	ACTION	PROPOSED AMENDMENT
7.1.4 Delete original text and replace with new text	Streamlining the rules	New wording	Delete original text for 7.1.4 and replace with the following: 'All communications relating to Tenders must be via the electronic procurement portal for reasons of transparency and in order that a record can be maintained.
7.1.5 (becomes 7.1.4) All communications relating to Tenders must be recorded via The Chest	Additional clarity as to the reason for communicating via the Chest	Additional wording	All communications relating to Tenders must be recorded on electronic procurement portal' for reasons of transparency and in order that a record can be maintained.
7.2 Pre- and Post- Tender Clarification Procedures	Streamlining the rules	Amend 7.2.1 to direct the ASO to seek guidance from STAR and procedure in the Handbook to be followed	7.2.2 – 7.2.5 deleted
7.3.4 Delete original text and replace	Streamlining the rules	Deletion and Amendment	Delete original text and replace with the following: If less than three Tenders are received then advice must be sought from the Director of Procurement (STAR) on how to proceed. Any decision must be recorded in writing and stored on the electronic procurement portal.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT	RATIONALE	ACTION	PROPOSED AMENDMENT
Delete existing 7.4.1 and 7.4.2 and insert new 7.4.1	Streamlining the rules	Deletion and Amendment	Delete existing 7.4.1 and 7.4.2 and insert new 7.4.1 as follows: Tenders are to be verified and opened in accordance with the procedures set out in the Procurement Handbook.
7.6.5 Officers must ensure transparency and fairness during the evaluation process	Duplication of fundamental principles and theme throughout the CPRs	Remove	Deleted
7.6.2 Abnormally low quotes.	Clarification of process	Amendment	STAR and the ASO will together identify whether any of the Quotes received are abnormally low and where it is determined that a Quote is abnormally low, the ASO must take advice from STAR on how to proceed.
7.6.4 Delete original text and replace	Streamlining the rules	Deletion and Amendment	Delete the word 'chest' and replace with the words 'electronic procurement portal'
7.6.5 new rule to be added	Streamlining the rules	New text for new rule	Add in new 7.6.5 to read as follows: In accordance with the Council's risk- based sourcing policy, the APO may require a best and final offer from more than one Tenderer.
7.7.6 Amend text	Streamlining the rules	Deletion and replacement of text	Delete the word 'chest' and replace with the words 'electronic procurement portal'

PROPOSED AMENDMENT	RATIONALE	ACTION	PROPOSED AMENDMENT
7.7.8 A STAR Legal Officer will, where	For clarity and streamlining Covered by 7.7.9	Remove	Delete 7.7.8
necessary, advise on the formalities	,		Amend 7.7.9 to:
for completion of the contract by			Contract award letters, feedback to
parties other than the Council and			Tenderers, including any incidental
how to ensure that the Contract is			documentation must be approved by
legally binding.			the APO prior to sending and STAR
			Legal will advise on the contract Terms
			and Conditions where the value of the
			Contract is over the Regulation Thresholds.
8.1.2 Additional text	Clarification of process	Amendment	Add at end 8.1.2 as follows:
8.1.2 Additional text	Clarification of process	Amendment	f. Standards of Performance
			g. Limitations of liability
8.4.1 Transfer of Contracts			g. Elimeations of Hability
To carve out contractor group	Such restructures are referred to under	Cross reference to rule 9	8.4.1 Unless Rule 9.3.1(d) applies
restructures	rule 9 (modifications)		. , . ,
9.1.2 additional text	Clarification of process	Amend text	Amend Rule 9.1.2 to read as follows:
			An exemption is an exemption to the
			requirements under these CPRS only
			and cannot be considered where the
			contract value is above threshold.
9.2.1 Delete existing text and replaced	Streamlining the rules	Delete text and Insert new	Delete existing text and replace as
with new text		text	follows:
			To apply for an exemption the ASO must fill in the Exemption Form and
			follow the process as set out in the
			Procurement Handbook
			1 Total Cilicitation on

PROPOSED AMENDMENT	RATIONALE	ACTION	PROPOSED AMENDMENT
9.2.2 Delete existing text and replaced with new text	Streamlining the rules	Delete text and Insert new text	Delete existing text and replace as follows: For avoidance of doubt where either Rule 6.2.4 or Rule 7.3.4 applies then an Exemption Form should not be completed.
Delete Rules 9.2.3, 9.2.6 and 9.2.7	Streamlining the rules	Delete Text	Delete Rules 9.2.3, 9.2.6 and 9.2.7

9.3 Modifications	In certain circumstances, where a	Provide a process whereby	Delete
Streamlining of the rules	contract allows for an extension of its	there is a streamlined	9.3.6 and replace with:
	term, there should be a streamlined	approval process – SRO for	Where 9.3.1(a) applies, and the
	approval process.	the service and the Director	Framework Agreement or Contract
		of Procurement (STAR). In	provides in writing for an extension to
		practice the existing form	the length of the Framework
		can be adapted and/or	Agreement or Contract's term and the
		individualauthority	following conditions are met:
		directorates may decide to	a. The extension is for
		delegate this authority.	substantially the same works, supplies
			and/or services provided in the
			original Framework Agreement or
			Contract;
			b. The financial terms for the
			extension are as agreed in the original
			Framework Agreement or Contract
			and deliver Best Value to the Council;
			c. The OJEU/FTS notice or other
			advertisements for the Framework
			Agreement or Contract stated that an
			extension Contract may be awarded;
			and
			d. The estimated value of the
			Framework Agreement or Contract in
			the OJEU/FTS notice or other
			advertisements took account of the
			potential extension; and
			e. The length of the extension is
			no longer than that permitted by the
			original Framework Agreement or
			Contract; the decision to award the extension
			may be taken by the SRO for the

PROPOSED AMENDMENT	RATIONALE	ACTION	PROPOSED AMENDMENT
			relevant service and the Director of Procurement (STAR).
9.4 Procedure for Modifications Streamlining of the rules	Many of the provisions in the CPRs relate to process and need not be part of the rules.	Remove some of the provisions from the rules and instead refer to process in the Handbook and completion of the form.	Consequential amendments to 9.4
Definitions Move to an appendix	For greater clarity	Some definitions added/removed as a consequence of the amendments to the rules.	Some definitions added/removed as a consequence of the amendments to the rules.

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CPRs including local rules listed under Schedule One

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1. Introduction

- 1.1 These Contract Procedure Rules ("Rules") are standing orders made pursuant to Section 135 of the Local Government Act 1972. Compliance with the Rules and observance of all relevant legislation from which they emanate in particular, but not limited to: the Public Procurement (Amendments, Repeals and Revocations) Regulations 2016; the Public Contracts Regulations 2015; Concession Contracts Regulations 2016; Equality Act 2010; Public Services (Social Value) Act 2012; the Local Government (Transparency Requirements) (England) Regulations 2015 (As amended from time to time); and the associated principles relating to non-discrimination, equal treatment and transparency, is mandatory for all Officers and Members.
- 1.2 Stockport Metropolitan Borough Council, Tameside Metropolitan Borough Council, Trafford Borough Council and Rochdale Metropolitan Borough Council (individually referred to as the "Council" and collectively referred to as the "STAR Authorities") have agreed, through an Inter Authority Agreement ("IAA") to facilitate the joint delivery of Procurement Functions with a view to the attainment of a more economical, efficient and effective discharge of its Procurement Functions via a shared procurement service to be identified as "STAR". Other authorities may, from time to time, join the IAA.
- 1.3 Each of the STAR Authorities have agreed to establish and participate in a joint committee (the "Joint Committee") and have agreed to delegate their Executive and to the extent that the activities of the Joint Committee are not executive functions the STAR Authorities delegates to the joint committee the power to do anything which is calculated to facilitate, or is conducive or incidental to, the discharge of the Procurement Functions delegated to it.
- 1.4 The Rules ensure that Procurement Functions are undertaken in a legally compliant, transparent, fair and competitive manner. These Rules shall apply to all procurement activity where the Council is to procure any Supplies, Services or the execution of Works, or enters into a Concessions Contract as either a contracting authority or commissioner of such, regardless of the origin of funding (such as external grants, partnership funding, pooled or joint budgets for example).
 - 1.5 These Rules allow for Joint Procurement activity to be undertaken by STAR Procurement on behalf of some or all of the STAR Authorities and any other Contracting Authorities (together the Participating Authorities) who may, from time to time opt to participate in the Joint Procurement. The Participating Authorities will select one of their number to act as lead in the process (Lead Authority). The Lead Authority will draft a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) to be agreed and signed by the Participating Authorities. The MOU will set out the commitment of resources, and other considerations that each will dedicate to the Joint Procurement activity. The Participating Authorities and Officers must follow their own governance procedures and these Contract Procedure Rules as appropriate.
- 1.6 The Joint Committee shall monitor compliance with the Rules and undertake an annual review of the Rules. The Joint Committee may present recommendations for amendments to the Rules to the Council from time to time and any such amendments shall be subject to the Council's own ratification procedures.
- 1.7 Officers and elected Members involved in procurement activity must comply with these Rules, the Council's Financial Procedure Rules/Regulations and the Council's Employees Code of Conduct/Members Code of Conduct. Officers must ensure that any agents, consultants and contractual partners acting on their behalf, also comply with these Rules. They must also have due regard to any guidance provided by STAR, STAR Legal and their own legal teams. Any failure to comply with any of the provisions of these Rules must be

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- reported immediately to the SRO for Legal. Failure by any Officer or Member to comply with the provisions of these Rules may lead to disciplinary action being taken against them.
- 1.8 These Rules must be read in conjunction with the Council's Constitution and in particular the Financial Procedure Rules, the Procurement Handbook, any relevant guidance documents endorsed by the Council and the Council's local Rules as contained in Schedule 1.
- 1.9 A number of local Rules can be found in the attached <u>Schedule 1</u> and which form part of these Rules.

2. Interpretations and Definitions

- 2.1 In the event of any conflict between English law and these Rules and Council Policy, the requirements of English law shall prevail over these Rules and Council Policy.
- 2.2 Any reference to legislation, primary or secondary, shall include any amendments/replacements made from time to time.
- 2.3 All figures specified in these Rules are exclusive of VAT.
- In the event of any doubt as to the interpretation of these Rules, or as to proper procedure to be followed, advice should be sought from STAR in the first instance.
- 2.5 In these Rules the words and phrases below have the meanings detailed at Schedule 2

3. Basic Principles and Responsibilities

- 3.1 Value for money is fundamental to the procurement activity carried out by the Council. This should be achieved through competition, unless there are compelling reasons to the contrary.
- 3.2 In addition to these Rules, above set financial Regulation Thresholds, procurement undertaken by the Council is subject to a legal framework which encourages free and open competition and value for money, to ensure that the public procurement market is open and competitive and that suppliers are treated equally and fairly. The legislative rules cover aspects such as advertising of contracts, procedures for assessing company credentials, awarding the contracts and remedies (penalties) when these rules are breached.
- 3.3 When procurement activity is not subject to the Public Contracts Regulations because the estimated value of a contract falls below the relevant financial Regulations Threshold, Officers and elected Members must adhere to these Rules.
- 3.4 In all procurement activity, Officers and elected Members must comply with the following overriding principles of procurement:
 - a. non-discrimination;
 - b. openness/transparency;
 - c. equal treatment for all;
 - d. mutual recognition; and
 - e. proportionality

Advice and guidance around the application of these principles in respect of procurement activity can either be accessed via the Procurement Handbook or from STAR Procurement or legal officers.

- 3.5 All procurement activity must be compliant with all relevant legislation, the Council's Constitution, the Procurement Handbook and the local policies in <u>Schedule 1</u>, and as a minimum have regard to:
 - a. **The need to achieve accountability** through sound governance mechanisms, with informed decisions which facilitates procurement activity which demonstrates the highest standards of integrity, transparency and fairness and enables the Council to discharge its responsibility in respect of expenditure of public money;
 - b. The need to provide consistent procurement policy to suppliers and achieve competitive supply:
 - c. The need to meet commercial, regulatory and corporate priorities of the Council;
 - d. **The need to procure responsibly** by considering how what is to be procured may improve social, environmental and economic well-being of the Council's relevant area;
 - e. The need to ensure Value for Money, Best Value and achieve efficiencies by administering procurement processes which are cost effective
 - f. **The need to ensure fair-dealing** by ensuring that suppliers are treated fairly and without unfair discrimination, including protection of commercial confidentiality where compatible with the Council's obligations under FOIA and EIR;
 - g. The need to ensure legislative compliance in procurement processes and award of contracts;
 - h. **The need to promote responsiveness** by endeavouring to meet the aspirations, expectations and needs of the community served by the procurement processes;
 - i. The need to provide transparency by ensuring that there is openness and clarity on the Council's procurement policy and its delivery and a clear audit trail in relation to procurement activity.
 - j. The need to Social Value by considering and evaluating Social Value as part of the procurement process including the use of the Social Value Portal for all over £50,000 contracts.
- 3.6 The Procurement Handbook contains further detailed practical guidance and information on the above requirements and process steps which Officers and elected Members must referto when undertaking procurement activities.

4. Contracts to which these Rules do not apply

- 4.1 Where there is any doubt regarding the application of these Rules, Officers and elected Members must seek guidance from STAR, STAR Legal or their own legal team.
- 4.2 These Rules **do not** apply to the following:
 - a. employment contracts for Officers engaged on a PAYE basis;
 - b. Contracts relating solely to the disposal or acquisition of securities;
 - c. Contracts for the acquisition of an interest in land and property;
 - d. Contracts for the appointment of Counsel or the appointment of experts for the purpose of legal, or potential legal proceedings by the SRO for Legal Services;
 - e. Grant funding agreements;
 - f. Certain Qualifying Contracts between entities within the public sector; and
 - g. Any contracts specifically excluded by relevant legislation

5. Preparation Steps

Officers and elected Members must refer to the Procurement Handbook before undertaking any activity in connection with procurement.

5.1 Governance Requirements: Approval Process

- 5.1.1 The ASO must ensure that they are aware of what decisions must be made at each stage of the procurement process:
 - The approval process is fundamental to determine the timescales within which a procurement exercise can be completed. Approval requirements involving decisions which must be taken by the Council's cabinet or Council is likely to extend the overall procurement timescales;
 - The ASO must refer to the Council's Constitution, Scheme of Delegation and/or seek confirmation from its legal team in order to determine the correct and appropriate approval process before any procurement activity is initiated.
- 5.1.2 The ASO must submit a PID to STAR prior to undertaking any procurement activity. By submitting the PID the ASO confirms that they have the authority to initiate the procurement activity. The PID must also determine where there are further approval steps which must be taken throughout the procurement process:
 - The ASO will be required to provide evidence of any decisions made and/or approvals obtained in respect of the relevant procurement activity.

5.2 Appraisal of the Procurement Options

- 5.2.1 Once the PID has been received, the ASO, together with the APO, must conduct an options appraisal of the procurement options and will determine, as a minimum:
 - Contract value;
 - the most viable route to market;
 - procurement process requirements and associated documentation;
 - market research, engagement and consultation requirements;
 - associated implications;
 - key actions;
 - procurement timescales against approval requirements;
 - Specification or Quotation Specification as appropriate;
 - Social Value and the economic, social and environmental wellbeing of the borough and the benefit which the procurement process can bring to the community and have regard to the duty to secure continuous improvement in accordance with Best Value.

Further information on the above can be found in the Procurement Handbook.

- 5.2.2 The ASO and APO must determine if procurement activity will result in either the employees of the Council or its Contractor transferring to a new employer and they must consult STAR Legal and/or their own legal teams to ensure compliance with TUPE, and other related legislation, and to assess the implications in respect of pension arrangements.
- 5.2.3 The ASO and APO will seek advice and guidance from STAR Legal and/or from colleagues on a wider basis where necessary or desirable.
- 5.2.4 The ASO will liaise with STAR to develop either a Specification or a quotation request commensurate to the scope of the Supplies, Services, execution of Works, or Concessions Contract.

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5.3 Framework Agreements and DPS

- 5.3.1 For the avoidance of doubt, a Framework Agreement or DPS is generally considered suitable where it has either been entered into by:
 - a. the Council in compliance with these Rules; or
 - b. another local authority, a local authority purchasing consortium or central government where the Framework Agreement or DPS has been tendered and awarded in accordance with procurement legislation, and the Council is identified as a contracting authority.
- 5.3.2 Where, following an options appraisal as required by Rule 5.2, a suitable Framework Agreement or DPS is identified, the requirements of Rule 5.5.4, Rule 6 (Quotes) and Rule 7 (Tenders) will not be applicable and the ASO and APO must ensure that:
 - a. An order is placed or a contract is awarded in accordance with the terms and conditions set out in the relevant Framework Agreement or DPS; and
 - b. Where applicable, a mini-competition (the tender process required by the Framework Agreement) is held in accordance with rules of the Framework Agreement or DPS; and
 - c. The correct contractual documentation is entered into in accordance with approval requirements.
- 5.3.3 Framework Agreements must not be for more than four years (including options to extend) unless otherwise authorised by the SRO for Legal.

5.4 Market Research, Engagement and Consultation

- 5.4.1 The ASO and APO will determine market research, engagement and consultation requirements and where relevant the APO will determine where an ASO may consult potential Bidders or Tenderers in general terms prior to a request for a Quote or an Invitation to Tender provided this does not prejudice any potential Bidders or Tenderers.
- 5.4.2 The ASO and APO must not seek or accept technical advice on the preparation of a quotation request or an Invitation to Tender from anyone who may have a commercial interest in the Quote or Tender, as this may prejudice the equal treatment of all potential Bidders and Tenderers and/or distort competition.

5.5 **Estimating the Total Value of a Contract**

- 5.5.1 Rule 5.5 is applicable to the procurement of all contracts where an existing Framework Agreement or DPS is not being used to make an award of contract.
- 5.5.2 Officers must calculate the total value of the Contract in order to determine which procurement activities should be commenced in accordance with these Rules. The procurement activity that must be followed is prescribed in Table 1 below.
- 5.5.3 The Council must not split Contracts in order to avoid public procurement rules or calculate the value of the Contract in such a way as to deliberately avoid exceeding the Regulation Thresholds or any threshold identified in these Rules. The value of a Contract should be calculated as follows and applies to the aggregate value of the Contract Agreement:

Yearly potential contract value X Contract Period in years (including any option to extend) = Total value.

5.5.4 The value of a Framework Agreement or DPS means the maximum estimated amount payable by the users of the Framework Agreement or DPS for the Supplies, Services or execution of

Works (excluding VAT) under Call-off Contracts entered into over the entire possible duration of the Framework Agreement or DPS.

5.5.5 The value of the Contract will determine which procurement activity to follow in accordance with Table 1 below subject to Rules 5.5.6 and 5.5.7:

Table 1: Procurement Activities

Supplies, Services and Concessions

Value Band	Value	Procurement Activity	Minimum Requirement for advertising the opportunity
А	£0 - £9,999.99	Minimum one Quote in accordance with Rule 6 – Quotes	N/A*
В	£10,000 - £24,999.99	Minimum three Quotes in accordance with Rule 6 – Quotes – following consultation with STAR	N/A*
С	£25,000 and up to the Regulation Thresholds	Minimum three Quotes in accordance with Rule 6 – Quotes and subject to risk-based sourcing. Route to market to be agreed in conjunction with STAR	Electronic procurement portal
		In accordance with Rule 7 – Tenders and subject to risk- based sourcing. Route to market to be agreed in conjunction with STAR	Electronic procurement portal and Contracts Finder
D	Above the Regulation Thresholds	Most appropriate procedure permitted by the Regulations	Find a Tender Service Notice and Contracts Finder

Works and Public Works Concessions

Value Band	Value	Procurement Activity	Minimum Requirement for advertising the opportunity
A	£0 - £9,999.99	Minimum one Quote in accordance with Rule 6 – Quotes	N/A*
В	£10,000 - £24,999.99	Minimum three Quotes in accordance with Rule 6 – Quotes following consultation with STAR	N/A*
С	£25,000 up to the Regulation Threshold	Minimum three Quotes in accordance with Rule 6 – Quotes following consultation with STAR	Electronic procurement portal
		In accordance with Rule 7 – Tenders and subject to risk- based sourcing. Route to market to be agreed in conjunction with STAR	Electronic procurement portal and Contracts Finder
D	Not Required		
Е	Above the Regulation Thresholds	Most appropriate procedure permitted by the Regulations	Find a Tender Service notice and Contracts Finder

*WHERE ANY OPPORTUNITY OVER £25K IS OPENLY ADVERTISED, IT MUST BE PLACED ON CONTRACTS FINDER

- 5.5.6 Where the Contract value falls within Value B or D for Supplies, Services and Concession Contracts or Value Band C or E for Works and Public Works Concession Contracts, the ASO shall determine which procurement activities should be undertaken by reference to the Procurement Handbook.
- 5.5.7 Where the value of the Contract is above the Regulation Thresholds, the ASO and the APOwill determine which procurement activity to follow in accordance with the Regulations.

5.5.8 Irrespective of the value in Rule 5.5.5 Contracts and Framework Agreements that are subject to European Union grant funding requirements shall be advertised in accordance with published guidance, ERDF National Procurement Requirements (ERDF-GN-1-004) as amended from time to time.

5.6 Standards and Award Criteria

- 5.6.1 The ASO must define award criteria that is appropriate to the procurement activity and designed to secure an outcome giving Value for Money for the Council. The basic award criteria shall include one of the following:
 - a. Most economically advantageous tender ("MEAT") where considerations other than price also apply;
 - b. Lowest price where payment is to be made by the Council;
 - c. Highest price if payment is to be received.

If MEAT is the chosen award criteria, advice must be obtained from STAR to ensure that it is compatible with the Regulations.

5.6.2 The ASO must seek advice from STAR and/or STAR Legal to ensure any award criteria is compliant with relevant legislation and best practice.

6. Quotes

6.1 Requests for Quotes

- 6.1.1 When requesting a Quote, a Quotation Specification must be provided to prospective Bidders to enable the submission of competitive Quotes.
- 6.1.2 The request for a Quote shall also make reference to or include the following as a minimum:
 - a. the terms and conditions of Contract that will apply; and
 - b. notification that Quotes are submitted to the Council on the basis that they are compiled at the Bidder's expense; and
 - c. a description of the award criteria as appropriate and in accordance with Rule 5.6; and
 - d. the date and time by which a Quote is to be submitted by; and
 - e. that the Council is not bound to accept any Quotes submitted.
 - 6.1.3 The proposed form of Contract must comply with <u>Rule 8</u> and the standard terms and conditions of Contract, as determined and made available by STAR Procurement must be used. Advice and approval must be obtained from a STAR Legal Officer where alternative terms and conditions are proposed.
- 6.1.4 Where requests for a Quote are sought from more than one prospective Bidder, where possible, the request must be sent to each Bidder at the same time and contain the same conditions. Any supplementary information must be given on the same basis.

6.2 Submission and Receipt of Quotes

- 6.2.1 Bidders must be given a reasonable period in which to prepare and submit a proper Quote, consistent with the complexity of the Contract requirement.
- 6.2.2 STAR and the ASO will together identify whether any of the Quotes received are abnormally low and where it is determined that a Quote is abnormally low, the ASO must take advice from STAR on how to proceed.

- 6.2.3 Where there is a deadline for quotes, any Quote (including all associated documents) submitted after the specified date and time for submission of Quotes shall only be accepted or considered by the Council in exceptional circumstances and only with agreement from the SRO for Legal Services.
- 6.2.4 If fewer than the minimum number of Quotes is received as stipul ated in Table 1 in Rule 5.5, then advice must be sought from the Director of Procurement (STAR) as to whether to proceed. Any decision must be recorded in writing and stored on the electronic procurement portal.

6.3 Amendments to Quotes

- 6.3.1 The Council may accept amendments to Quotes, including those in mini-competitions under Framework Agreements, providing they are received prior to the closing date forsubmissions. In such circumstances, any alterations must be made by resubmitting a new Quote and dearly highlighting which Quote (and associated documents) is correct and which should be considered as part of the procurement activity.
- 6.3.2 Approval for any amendments after the closing date (whether to submissions by biddersorto requirements by the Council) must be sought from the Director of Procurement (STAR) in consultation with STAR Legal. An example where a Quote may be amended after the closing date for submission would be if the amendment is made only in order to correct an arithmetical error.

6.4 Evaluation of Quotes

- 6.4.1 All compliant Quotes, including those in mini-competitions under Framework Agreements and DPS, must be checked by the ASO to ensure they are arithmetically correct. The ASO may seek advice from STAR if there is any doubt. If any errors are found they should be notified to STAR for advice.
- 6.4.2 Where MEAT is used as the award criteria, all evaluations including an explanation of the reasons for the scores should be recorded on the electronic procurement portal. The ASO must then confirm to STAR that the Contract can be awarded in accordance with Rule 6.5 by updating the PID.

6.5 **Contract Award – through a Quotation Process**

- 6.5.1 All Quotes, including those in mini-competitions under Framework Agreements, must be confirmed in writing before a decision to award can be made and all Quotes must be stored on the electronic procurement portal.
- 6.5.2 All awards of contracts must be:
 - a. in accordance with Council's Scheme of Delegation;
 - b. in accordance with Finance Procedure Rules/Regulations; and
 - c. recorded in the PID, signed and dated by the ASO, the APO and the SRO for the relevant service.
- 6.5.3 Once the decision has been made and the approval given to award the Contract, the ASOmust send a Contract award letter to the winning Bidder(s).
- 6.5.4 Prior to commencement of the Contract, the Contract must be completed in accordance with Rule 8.2 unless Rule 8.2.2 applies.
- 6.5.5 STAR will, in consultation with STAR Legal where necessary, advise on the formalities for completion of the contract.

7. Tenders

7.1 Invitations to Tender

- 7.1.1 All Tender opportunities must be advertised on the electronic procurement portal and, where appropriate, Contracts Finder in accordance with Table 1 at Rule 5.5.
- 7.1.2 The Invitation to Tender, shall include the following where appropriate, as determined/advised by STAR:
 - a. A form upon which the Tenderer can provide details of its bid ("Form of Tender");
 - b. A reference to the Council's ability to award in whole, in part or not at all;
 - c. A Specification that describes the Council's requirements in sufficient detail toenablethe submission of competitive offers;
 - d. the terms and conditions of Contract that will apply;
 - e. A requirement for Tenderers to declare that the Tender content, price or any other figure or particulars concerning the Tender have not been disclosed by the Tenderer toanyother party (except where such a disclosure is made in confidence for a necessary purpose);
 - f. A requirement for Tenderers to fully complete and sign all Tender documents including the Form of Tender and certificates relating to canvassing and non-collusion;
 - g. Notification that Tenders are submitted to the Council on the basis that they are compiled at the Tenderer's expense;
 - h. A description of the award procedure and the evaluation criteria to be used to assess Tenders including any weightings as considered appropriate and in accordance with <u>Rule 5.6</u>. The evaluation criteria must be clear, concise and unambiguous and must be approved by the APO in consultation with the ASO. The evaluation criteria cannot be amended once published in the Invitation to Tender;
 - The method by which any arithmetical errors discovered in the submitted Tenders are to be dealt with and in particular, whether the overall price prevails over the rates in the Tender or vice versa;
 - j. Whether the Council is of the view that TUPE will be applicable in relation to the procurement activities;
 - k. Whether additional arrangements will be required in relation to pension provision;
 - I. Provisions relating to the Council's termination rights in the event that corruption is discovered;
 - m. The relevance and application of any parent company guarantees and/or bonds;
 - n. That the Council is not bound to accept Tenders; and
 - o. Any matters required by local polices in Schedule 1.
- 7.1.3 The proposed form of Contract must comply with <u>Rule 8</u> and the standard terms and conditions of Contract, as determined and made available by STAR Procurement, must be used. Advice and approval must be sought from a STAR Legal Officer where alternative terms and conditions are proposed.
- 7.1.4 All communications relating to Tenders must be via the electronic procurement portal for reasons of transparency and in order that a record can be maintained.

7.2 **Pre and Post Tender Clarification Procedures**

7.2.1 Any pre and/or post Tender clarification activity may only be undertaken in accordance with the procedure set out in the Procurement Handbook. The ASO must seek guidance from STAR.

7.3 **Submission and Receipt of Tenders**

- 7.3.1 Tenderers must be given a reasonable period in which to prepare and submit a proper Tender, consistent with the complexity of the Contract requirement and in accordance with the Regulations.
 - Any Tender (including all associated documents) submitted after the specified date and time 7.3.2 for submission of Tenders shall only be accepted or considered by the Council in exceptional circumstances and only with agreement from the SRO for Legal Services.
 - 7.3.3 All Tenders received, including those in mini-competitions under Framework Agreements, must remain unopened until the date and time specified by STAR has passed.
 - If less than three Tenders are received then advice must be sought from the Director of Procurement (STAR) on how to proceed. Any decision must be recorded in writing and stored on the electronic procurement portal.

7.4 **Verifying and Opening Tenders**

Tenders are to be verified and opened in accordance with the procedures set out in the 7.4.1 Procurement Handbook.

7.5 **Amendments to Tenders**

- 7.5.1 The Council may accept amendments to Tender submissions, including those in minicompetitions under Framework Agreements, providing they are received prior to the closing date for submissions.
- 7.5.2 A Tender may be amended after the closing date for submission if the amendment is made only in order to correct an arithmetical error. Such amendments may only be made with the prior approval of the Director of Procurement (STAR) in consultation with STAR Legal.

7.6 **Evaluation of Tenders**

- 7.6.1 If a SQ or an expression of interest prior to SQ was used, all those Tenderers must be given feedback at the relevant stage.
- 7.6.2 STAR and the ASO will together identify whether any of the Quotes received are abnormally low and where it is determined that a Quote is abnormally low, the ASO must take advice from STAR on how to proceed.
- 7.6.3 All compliant Tenders, including those in mini-competitions under Framework Agreements, must be checked by the ASO and the APO to ensure they are arithmetically correct. If any errors are found they should referred to STAR for advice.
- 7.6.4 Where MEAT is used as the award criteria, all evaluations including an explanation of the reasons for the scores should be recorded on the electronic procurement portal. The ASO must then confirm to STAR that the Contract can be awarded by updating the PID.
- 7.6.5 In accordance with the Council's risk-based sourcing policy, the APO may require a best and final offer from more than one Tenderer.

7.7 **Contract Award – through a Tender process**

The winning Tender shall be awarded the Contract in accordance with the award criteriaused. 7.7.1

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- 7.7.2 Where the Tender is not within the relevant approved budget but additional budgetary provision is available, the relevant ASO, with the approval of the SRO for Finance, may accept the Tender ensuring compliance with the Financial Procedure Rules/Regulations.
- 7.7.3 The approval to award the Contract must be given in accordance with the Council's Scheme of Delegation.
- 7.7.4 All award decisions must be recorded in the PID, signed and dated by the ASO, the APO and the SRO for the relevant service.
- 7.7.5 A Contract which has a contract value above the Regulation Thresholds, can only be awarded after a notice of the proposed award has been given to all unsuccessful Tenderers and the 10 day standstill period has elapsed from the date the notice was given. If the 10 days expire on a non-working day, then the notice period will be deemed to have lapsed on the nextworking day.
- 7.7.6 Once the decision to award a Contract is made, each Tenderer must be notified by either the ASO or the APO in writing of the outcome. All Tenderers must be notified simultaneously and as soon as possible of the intention to award the Contract to the successful Tenderer(s) and this should be done via the electronic procurement portal. The letters must include a description of the relative advantages of the successful Tenderer.
- 7.7.7 Prior to commencement of the Contract, the Contract must be completed in accordance with Rule 8.2 unless Rule 8.2.2 applies.
- 7.7.8 The APO must publish a contract award notice in the Find a Tender Service and on the Council's website no later than 48 days after the date of award of the Contract where a Contract value exceeds the Regulation Threshold and has been tendered pursuant to the Regulations or is subject to the relevant provision of the Regulations relating to Contract award.
- 7.7.9 Contract award letters, feedback to Tenderers and, including any incidental documentation must be approved by the APO prior to sending and STAR Legal will advise on the contract Terms and Conditions where the value of the Contract is over the Regulation Thresholds.

7.8 Enquiries about the Tender process

- 7.8.1 The confidentiality of Tenders and the identity of Tenderers must be preserved at all times insofar as this is compatible with the Councils' obligations under FOIA and EIR.
- 7.8.2 If the Council receives a request for information under the FOIA as a result of the de-briefing process, the request must be referred to both the Director of Procurement (STAR) and the relevant Officer of the Council who deals with such requests. The Council will be responsible for responding to the request.
- 7.8.3 Any challenges, complaints or requests for feedback, clarification or further information must be referred to the Director of Procurement (STAR) who will advise on how to respond and notify the SRO for Legal.

8. Contract Provisions and Contract Formalities

8.1 Contract Provisions

8.1.1 All Contracts must be in writing and must set out the parties' obligations, rights and risk allocations. Advice must be sought from STAR as to the appropriate form of Contract to be used and must be on the standard terms and conditions, as determined and made available by STAR Procurement. Advice and approval must be

obtained from a STAR Legal Officer where alternative terms and conditions are proposed.

- 8.1.2 All Contracts, irrespective of value, shall, where appropriate, clearly specify as a minimum:
 - a. What is to be supplied (i.e. the Works, materials, services, matters or things to be furnished, had or done)
 - b. The provisions for payment (i.e. the price to be paid and when)
 - c. The time, or times, within which the contract is to be performed
 - d. The provisions for the Council to terminate the Contract and break clauses.
 - e. The provision for collateral warranties from sub-contractors.
 - f. Standards of performance
 - g. Limitations on liability

8.2 Contract Formalities

- 8.2.1 Once a decision to award has been made in accordance with Rule 6.5.3 or 7.7.3, the Contract must be signed or sealed in accordance with Rule 8.3 and the procedures set out in the Procurement Handbook.
- 8.2.2 All Contracts which are to be formally completed in writing must be completed before the Supplies are supplied, or the Service, execution of Works or Concessions Contract begins, except in exceptional circumstances, and then only with the prior approval from the SRO for Legal.
- 8.2.3 A purchase order must be raised in the appropriate eProcurement system for all Supplies, Services and Works requirements to be acquired through an EPS and for all Contracts. The purchase order must refer to the terms and conditions of Contract between the Council and the Contractor.
- 8.2.4 The ASO must ensure that the person signing on behalf of the Contractor has requisite legal authority to bind the Contractor. Where there is any doubt, the ASO must seek advice from the STAR Legal Officer or the Council's own legal team.

8.3 Contracts under Seal

- 8.3.1 A Contract must be sealed where:
 - a. The Council wishes to extend the liability period under the Contract and enforce its terms for up to 12 years; or
 - b. The price to be paid or received under the Contract is a nominal price and does not reflect the value of the supplies or services; or
 - c. There is any doubt about the authority of the person signing for the other contracting party; or
 - d. The Contract value is £250,000 or above.
- 8.3.2 The seal must be affixed in accordance with the provisions of the Council's Constitution.

8.4 Transfer of Contracts

8.4.1 Unless Rule 9.3.1(d) applies, no Contract should be transferred from one Contractor to another without first consulting STAR. Contracts can only be transferred if approved in accordance with the table below:

Value of Contract/Quote	Decision Maker
All values	SRO for Finance and SRO for Legal or their nominees in accordance with the Council's Scheme of Delegation and consultation in with the Director of Procurement (STAR)

9. Exemptions and Modifications

9.1 Exemptions

- 9.1.1 In limited circumstances, it may be necessary to seek an Exemption from the Rules and guidance from STAR must be sought before any procurement activity commences.
- 9.1.2 An Exemption is an exemption to the requirements under these CPRs only and cannot be considered where the Contract value is above the relevant Regulation Threshold.
- 9.1.3 Exemptions will only be considered in exceptional circumstances. Examples of circumstances which may be considered exceptional could include the following:
 - a. The arrangement is a permitted exemption from the requirement for competition contained in European or domestic legislation;
 - b. To comply with legal requirements;
 - c. The Contract is for Supplies, Services or the execution of Works which are required in circumstances of extreme urgency or unforeseeable emergency involving riskstopersons, property or serious disruption to Council services;
 - d. Repairs or parts if the only option is to repair or buy new parts for existing equipment or buildings, and there is only one supplier;
 - e. Where a Service review includes the intention to co-terminate relevant Contracts;
 - f. Proprietary or patented supplies or services are proposed to be purchased which, in the opinion of the ASO, are only obtainable from one person, and it can be demonstrated that no reasonably satisfactory alternative to those proprietary or patented supplies is available; or
 - g. The ASO can demonstrate that no genuine competition can be obtained in respect of the purchase of particular Supplies, Services or execution of Works; or
 - h. The ASO is satisfied that the Services or execution of Works are of such a specialist nature that they can only be carried out by one person (e.g. statutory undertakers); or
 - Supplies are proposed to be purchased by or on behalf of the Council at a public auction;
 or
 - j. Supplies or Services are proposed to be purchased which are of a specialist or unique nature (such as antiquities for museums or a particular performance artist); or

k. Any other exceptional circumstances.

9.2 **Procedure for Exemptions**

- 9.2.1 To apply for an Exemption the ASO must fill in the Exemption Form and follow the process as set out in the Procurement Handbook.
- 9.2.2 For the avoidance of doubt, in circumstances where either Rule 6.2.4 or Rule 7.3.4 applies, then an Exemption Form should not be completed.
- 9.2.3 No commitment should be made to a potential Contractor prior to completion of the exemption procedure.
- 9.2.4 The Director of Procurement (STAR) is responsible for ensuring a complete record of all Exemptions. A record of the decision approving an Exemption and the reasons for it must be stored on the electronic procurement portal.

9.3 Modifications to a Contract or Framework Agreement

- 9.3.1 Contracts and Framework Agreements may be modified during their term without a new procurement procedure in accordance with this Rule 9.3 in any of the following cases:
 - (a) where the Modifications, irrespective of their monetary value, have been provided for in the initial procurement documents in clear, precise and unequivocal review clauses, which may include price revision clauses or options, provided that such clauses
 - (i) state the scope and nature of possible modifications or options as well as the conditions under which they may be used, and
 - (ii) do not provide for modifications or options that would alter the overall nature of the Contract or the Framework agreement;
 - (b) for additional works, services or supplies by the original contractor that have become necessary and were not included in the initial procurement, where a change of contractor:
 - (i) cannot be made for economic or technical reasons such as requirements of interchangeability or interoperability with existing equipment, services or installations procured under the initial procurement, or
 - (ii) would cause significant inconvenience or substantial duplication of costs for the Council,

provided that any increase in price does not exceed 50% of the value of the original Contract or Framework Agreement;

- (c) where all of the following conditions are fulfilled:
 - (i) the need for Modification has been brought about by circumstances which a diligent Council could not have foreseen;
 - (ii) the modification does not alter the overall nature of the Contract or Framework Agreement;
 - (iii) any increase in price does not exceed 50% of the value of the original Contract or Framework Agreement.
- (d) where a new Contractor replaces the one to which the Council had initially awarded the Contract or Framework Agreem ptage copp quence of:

- (i) an unequivocal review clause or option in conformity with sub-paragraph (a), or
- (ii) universal or partial succession into the position of the initial contractor, following corporate restructuring, including takeover, merger, acquisition or insolvency, of another economic operator that fulfils the criteria for qualitative selection initially established, provided that this does not entail other substantial modifications to the contract and is not aimed at circumventing the application of the Regulations;
- (e) where the Modifications, irrespective of their value, are not substantial within the meaning of Rule 9.3.5;
- (f) where Rule 9.3.3 applies; or
- (g) where the Contract Value is below the relevant Regulation Threshold, any other exceptional circumstances as agreed by the SRO for Legal.
- 9.3.2 Where several successive Modifications are made:—
 - (a) the limitations imposed by the proviso at the end of Rule 9.3.1 (b) and by Rule 9.3.1 (c)(iii) shall apply to the value of each Modification; and
 - (b) such successive Modifications shall not be aimed at circumventing the Regulations.
- 9.3.3 This Rule 9.3.3 applies where the value of the Modification is below both of the following values:
 - (a) the relevant Regulation Threshold and
 - (b) 10% of the initial Contract or Framework Agreement value for service and supply Contract or Framework Agreement and 15% of the initial Contract or Framework Agreement value for works contracts,

provided that the Modification does not alter the overall nature of the Contract or Framework Agreement

- 9.3.4 For the purposes of Rule 9.3.3 where several successive Modifications are made, the valueshall be the net cumulative value of the successive modifications.
- 9.3.5 A Modification of a Contract or a Framework agreement during its term shall be considered substantial for the purposes of Rule 9.3.1(e) where one or more of the following conditions is met:
 - (a) the Modification renders the Contract or Framework Agreement materially different in character from the one initially concluded;
 - (b) the Modification introduces conditions which, had they been part of the initial procurement procedure, would have:
 - (i) allowed for the admission of other Tenderer than those initially selected,
 - (ii) allowed for the acceptance of a Tender other than that originally accepted, or
 - (iii) attracted additional participants in the procurement procedure;
 - (c) the Modification changes the economic balance of the Contract or Framework Agreement in favour of the Contractor in a manner which was not provided for in the initial Contract or Framework Agreement; Page 50

- (d) the Modification extends the scope of the Contract or Framework Agreement considerably;
- (e) a new Contractor replaces the one to which the Council had initially awarded the Contract or Framework Agreement in cases other than those provided for in paragraph Rule 9.3.1(d).
- 9.3.6 Where 9.3.1(a) applies, and the Framework Agreement or Contract provides in writing for an extension to the length of the Framework Agreement or Contract's term and the following conditions are met:
 - a. The extension is for substantially the same works, supplies and/or services provided in the original Framework Agreement or Contract;
 - b. The financial terms for the extension are as agreed in the original Framework Agreement or Contract and deliver Best Value to the Council;
 - c. The OJEU/FTS notice or other advertisements for the Framework Agreement or Contract stated that an extension Contract may be awarded;
 - d. The estimated value of the Framework Agreement or Contract in the OJEU/FTS notice or other advertisements took account of the potential extension; and
 - e. The length of the extension is no longer than that permitted by the original Framework Agreement or Contract;
 - the decision to award the extension may be taken by the SRO for the relevant service and the Director of Procurement (STAR).

9.4 **Procedure for Modifications**

- 9.4.1 To apply for a Modification the ASO must provide a copy of the original signed contract, fill in the Modification Form and follow the process as set out in the Procurement Handbook.
- 9.4.2 No commitment should be made to a potential Contractor prior to completion of modification procedure.
- 9.4.3 The Director of Procurement (STAR) is responsible for ensuring a complete record of all Modifications is kept and a record of the decision approving a Modification and the reasons for it must be submitted to STAR to be stored on the electronic procurement portal.

10. Declarations of Interest and Anti-Bribery and Corruption

- 10.1 The Council's reputation with regards to procurement activity is important and should be safeguarded from any imputation of dishonesty or corruption. All elected Members of the Council and Officers are reminded of their responsibilities in relation to gifts, hospitality and any conflicts of interest and should ensure they comply with the obligations set out in the Council's Members' Code of Conduct and the Officers' Code of Conduct respectively and any other relevant policies, guidance or strategies relating to bribery, fraud and corruptionissued or endorsed by the Council from time to time
- 10.2 Any Officer or Member must declare any interest which could influence their judgement in relation to procurement activity in accordance with the Council's Codes of Conduct.
- 10.3 No gifts or hospitality should be accepted from any Bidders or Tenderers involved in procurement activity except in accordance with the Council's Codes of Conduct.

11. Contract Management

- 11.1 All Contracts must have a Council Contract Manager ("Contract Manager") for the entirety of the Contract. In the event that there is no named Contract Manager the ASO will fulfil the role of Contract Manager.
- 11.2 The Contract Manager will be responsible for reviewing monitoring and evaluating the contract to ensure that its provisions and the services within it are being followed and performed as they should be.
- During the life of the Contract, the Contract Manager should monitor the Contract in respect to the following:
 - a. Performance (against agreed KPIs where relevant);
 - b. Compliance with specification and contract;
 - c. Cost;
 - d. Any Best Value duties;
 - e. Continuous Improvement;
 - f. User satisfaction; and
 - g. Risk management.
- 11.4 Before the end of the Contract, the Contract Manager will work with STAR to give adequate time to prepare for the end of the Contract, and where appropriate, plan for the preparatory steps of the pre-procurement stage.
- 11.5 STAR can provide advice and support on good practice in performance management of Contracts.
- 11.6 All Contracts must be included and published on the Contracts Register maintained by STAR in line with the Local Government Transparency Code 2014. This is a mandatory requirement and it is the responsibility of the SRO for each Service to ensure that they have informed STAR of the Contracts they are responsible for and provided them with the information necessary to update the Contracts Register accordingly.

12. Retaining Relevant Documents

- 12.1 All records in relation to the award of Contracts and the associated procurement process, including supporting documentation, shall be stored by STAR in an electronic filing system to be available for inspection by the Council's internal and external auditors, or Officer, immediately upon request. Records will be retained in accordance with relevant regulations applicable to electronic record retention.
- 12.2 All contracts shall be returned to the Council by STAR and must be retained as follows:

Contracts not under seal and with a	for six years after the end of the Contract
value between £5,000	
and £249,999.99	
	D 50

all sealed Contracts and Contracts with a value of £250,000 and above	for twelve years after the end of the Contract
Contracts that are grant funded regardless of value	Must comply with retention period above or the terms and conditions of the grant, whichever is the longer

- 12.3 If legislation related to any individual Contract stipulates a longer retention period than this, then the legislation requirements takes precedence over the Council's minimum periods.
- 12.4 Once executed, the Council shall retain one original of the complete Contract documents in line with the timescales in the table above and one copy of the complete Contract documents shall be provided to the Contractor.

SCHEDULE 1

Local arrangements for Trafford Council

There are no local arrangements.

SCHEDULE 2

Definitions

APO	means Authorised Procurement Officer and is the relevant STAR Officer who is
	responsible for the Goods, Services, execution of Works or Concessions
	Contract for which the Specification relates.
ASO	means Authorised Service Officer and is any Officer, within a directorate of the
	Council, who has delegated authority to undertake initiate and oversee
	procurement activity via STAR and whom is responsible for decisions
	connected to the award of a contract in connection with these Rules.
Best Value	has the same meaning as that defined in the Local Government Act 1999 as amended from time to time.
Bidder	means any Economic Operator that submits a Quote.
Call-Off Contract	means an order placed or a contract awarded in accordance with an
	established Framework Agreement or DPS and which are subject to the application of Rule 5.1.
CM	means the procurement Category Manager or similar role with equivalent
	experience and seniority within STAR
Concessions	means the granting of a right (exclusive or otherwise) to an economic
	operator to exploit works or services provided for their own gain with or
	without payment. Further guidance on Concession Contracts can be found in
	the Procurement Handbook
Contract	means a legally binding agreement between the Council and the Contractor
	for the procurement by the Council of all Goods, Services, the execution of
	Works and which incorporates the terms and conditions under which the
	Goods, Services, execution of Works and Concessions will be provided.
Contracting Authority	means any body which meets the definition of the same in the Public
	Contracts Regulations 2015
Contractor	shall mean the Bidder or Tenderer who the Council enters into a Contract with
	following the submission of a Quote or Tender and who is appointed by the
	Council to provide the Goods, Services, execution of Works or Concessions
	Contract. They may also be referred to as 'suppliers', 'providers' or 'service
	providers' within certain Council departments.
Contracts Finder	means the web-based portal provided for the purposes of Part 4 of the
	Regulations by or on behalf of the Cabinet Office.
DPS	Means Dynamic Purchasing System which is an electronic system procured
	using the restricted procedure for the purchase of commonly used goods
	services or works which are generally available on the market and objectively
	defined to which all bidders who meet the requirements of the selection
	criteria must be admitted during the entire period of the validity of the system
Economic Operator	means any natural or legal person or public entity or group of such persons
	and/or entities, including any temporary association of undertakings, which
	offers the execution of Works and/or a work, the supply of Goods or the
	provision of Services on the market
EIR	means the Environmental Information Regulations 2004, as amended from
	time to time
Electronic Purchasing	means purchases made online or via a telephone system
System	
Exemption	means the release of the obligation to comply with these Rules
Financial Procedure	means the written code of procedures forming part of the Council's
Rules/Regulations	constitution which provide a framework for proper financial management and
	which set out the rules on accounting, audit, administrative procedures and budgeting systems Page 55

Find a Tender Service	Means the e-procurement portal by which above Regulation Threshold tenders are advertised.
FOI	means the Freedom of Information Act 2000
Framework Agreement	means an agreement between one or more authorities and one or more economic operators, the purpose of which is to establish the terms governing Call-off Contracts to be awarded during a given period, in particular with regard to price and, where appropriate, the quantity envisaged.
Invitation to Tender	means an invitation issued by the Council to Tenderers to submit a Tender or a quote for the provision of Goods, Services, the execution of Works or a Concessions Contract in accordance with the Specification or request for those Goods, Services, execution of Works or Concessions Contract.
Joint Procurement	means the combined procurement actions of two or more of the STAR Authorities with one authority acting as the lead in the process and only one request for Quote or Tender published on behalf of all participating authorities.
Key Decision	has the same meaning as set out in the Council's constitution
Modification	means any variation to a Contract, DPS or Framework Agreement, including an extension.
Modification Form	means the form supplied by STAR for the purpose of recording the authorisation of a Modification.
Officer	means any employee of the Council which shall include any person engaged by the Council to act as an agent or consultant on its behalf
PID	means a Procurement Initiation Document providing details of the procurement activity and the authority to commence it as required in accordance with Rule 6.1.
Post Tender Report	means a summary of the outcomes delivered by the procurement activity
Procurement Functions	means the procurement operations of the Councils except for any procurement activity carried on by each Council that is specifically excluded by each Council from being dealt with by the STAR on its behalf.
Procurement Handbook	means the document which STAR Procurement may issue after having obtained the consent of the SRO Legal of each authority from time to set out the procedure to achieve the Council's procurement objectives
Procurement Policy	means the document which the Council may issue from time to time to set out how it will achieve its procurement objectives
Qualifying Contract	means any contract awarded to a legal person where the conditions under Regulation 12 of the Public Contracts Regulations 2015 are fulfilled.
Quotation Specification	means an appropriate description of the Goods, Services, execution of Works or Concessions (commensurate with the value of the Contract) setting out the Council's requirements in respect of Requests for Quotes
Quote	means a formal offer submitted by a Bidder to supply Goods, Services, execute Works or operate a Concessions Contract at a defined price
Regulations	means the Public Contracts Regulations 2015 SI2015/102, the Concessions Contracts Regulations 2016 SI2016/273 as amended or replaced from time to time.
Regulations Threshold	means the financial threshold as amended from time to time, and where applicable, requires the procurement activity to be subject to the Regulations.
Scheme of Delegation	means the scheme identified within the Council's constitution which delegates powers and duties of the Council to Officers under Section 101 of the Local Government Act 1972 and all other powers enabling such delegation necessary for the discharge of the Council's functions.
Services	means the time, effort and expertise required by the Council, from time to time, and supplied by a Contractor.
Specification	means the outputs, outcomes and the scope and nature of Goods, Services, execution of Works or Concessions Contract required by the Council from a procurement activity.
SQ	means "Selection Questionnaire" and is the document used by the Council to screen potential tenderers in accordance with the Regulations.

SRO	means "Senior Responsible Officer" and is the Officer delegated in the
	Council's Scheme of Delegation for the relevant service with the responsibility
	for the award of the Contract.
SRO For Legal	means the "Senior Responsible Officer for Legal" and is the most senior Officer
	delegated in the Council's Scheme of Delegation for Legal Services or in
	default of such delegation, the Council's Monitoring Officer.
SRO for Finance	means the "Senior Responsible Officer for Finance" and is the most senior
	Officer delegated in the Council's Scheme of Delegation for the Finance
	Services or in default of such delegation, the Officer appointed by the Council
	pursuant to s151 of the Local Government Act 1972.
STAR Legal	means an officer of Trafford Council's legal team which provides a legal
	service to STAR and STAR Authorities, in connection with and to facilitate
	discharge of the Procurement Functions by STAR.
STAR Legal Officer	means a member of the legal team jointly funded by all participating Council's
	in accordance with the IAA, whose role is to provide legal support to STAR.
Supplies	means an inherently useful tangible item required by the Council, from time
	to time.
Tender	means a formal offer submitted by a Tenderer to the Council at a stated price
	in response to a Specification to supply Goods, Services, execute Works or
	operate a Concessions Contract.
Tenderer	means any Economic Operator that submits a Tender.
The Chest	means the Council's eProcurement system.
TUPE	means the Transfer of Undertakings (Protection of Employment) Regulations
	2006 as amended from time to time .
Value for Money	means the optimum combination of whole-life costs, price, quality and
	benefits to meet the Council's requirement. Such a term equates to the
	requirement in the Regulations of most economically advantageous offer as
	well as the duty of Best Value as defined by the Local Government Act 1999 as
	amended from time to time.
Work	means the provision of physical activity which is directed toward the
	production or accomplishment of something by the Contractor, from time to
	time.
Writing	the requirement that any document should be in writing is satisfied where
	(apart from the usual meaning of that expression) the text of it is created and
	transmitted by electronic means, in legible form, and capable of being used
	for subsequent reference.

